

- 1) A parallel plate actuator (PPA) consists of two square electrodes,  $500\ \mu\text{m}$  on a side, separated by  $10\ \mu\text{m}$ , in a vacuum. What is the force produced if  $100\ \text{V DC}$  is applied across the electrodes
  
- 2) If a sinusoidal voltage with a  $100\ \text{V}$  amplitude is applied to the PPA in (1), where the frequency of the voltage signal is much higher than the natural frequency of the mechanical system, what is the average force produced by the PPA?
  
- 3) For the PPA in (1), if the system spring constant is  $50\ \text{N/m}$ , what is the pull-in voltage?
  
- 4) If the PPA in (1) is used with the spring in (3), what applied DC voltage will decrease the distance between the electrodes by  $1\ \mu\text{m}$ .
  
- 5) An object is moving away from a stationary  $20\ \text{KHz}$  sound source at  $10\ \text{m/s}$ . If the speed of sound in air is  $331\ \text{m/s}$ , what is the frequency of the reflected sound wave to a stationary listener?
  
- 6) If the object in (5) is moving toward the sound source, what is the frequency of the return sound wave to a stationary listener?