

## Sensors For Wireless Applications

### 1. Sensing Environment

#### ① Passive RFID Tags

- Sensors powered off of carrier signal
- Sensors only powered when Tag being interrogated
  - sensing only during interrogation
- Energy scavenging could be used to power sensors when Tag not being interrogated

#### ② Active and Semipassive Tags

- Battery can power sensors
- How long will battery last?
  - Replaceable?
  - Rechargeable?
  - Supplementable by energy scavenging?

### 2. Application characteristics

- Is the measurand a one time event?
  - such as mechanical shock?
- Is the measurand slowly varying?
  - air pressure
  - air temperature
  - RH
- How often will the Tag be interrogated?
  - hourly?
  - daily?
  - monthly?

### 3. No-Power Sensors

#### a. Introduction

definition → sensors that detect a measurand and record the event, without applied power, for later interrogation

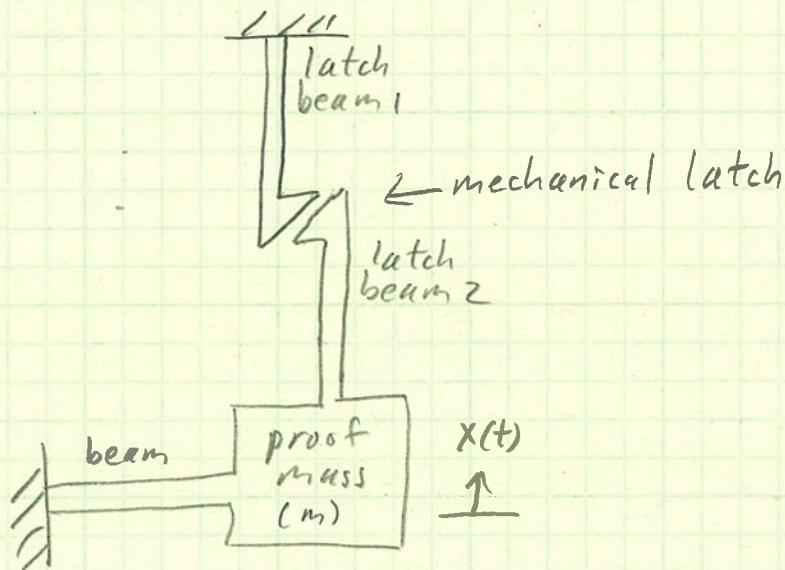
##### ① Best for threshold detection

i.e. exceeding a level

ex: a mechanical shock greater than  $10G's$

#### b. Example sensors

##### ① Mechanical shock/acceleration



Above a preset acceleration level,  $m$  displaces up and trips the latch

