Figure 1

Figure 2
Figure 4
Figure 5
Figure 6

Figure 7
Factors for inner surface stress concentration

$K_{\text{rectangular}}$

$K_{\text{round}}$

Spring index $C = \frac{D}{d}$ or $\frac{D}{h}$

Figure 9
(a) Torsion bar with splined ends

(b) Rod with bent ends serving as torsion bar spring

Figure 10
Figure 11
Figure 12
Figure 13

Extra full leaf (leaves), $N_e$
Figure 15
Figure 19
Figure 20
Figure 21
Figure 23
Figure 25