

- buffer pin, 571
- built-in current sensor, 458
- built-in current testing, 458
- built-in logic block observer, 495, 497, 519
- built-in self-test, 36, 43, 466, 489
- burn-in, 20, 44
- burn-in coverage, 439
- burst mode, 318
- bus driver conflict, 552
- bus fault, 61
- bus-oriented BIST, 498
- Bushnell, 199, 406, 628
- Butler, 628
- BYPASS instruction, 564, 585
- bypass register, 553, 562, 564

- C cell, 583
- C-message filter, 373
- C-message weighting curve, 375
- CA, 511
- Ca, 581
- cache block, 298
- cache DRAM, 254, 296
- cache miss test, 298
- calculus of redundant faults, 200
- calibrate cell, 581
- calibration, 313, 590
- calibration error, 360
- Campbell, 627
- Capture-IR state, 571
- Case, 68, 78, 125
- CATAPULT, 204
- catastrophic analog fault, 387, 406
- catastrophic analog fault test, 391, 398, 399
- catastrophic fault, 314
- CCITT, 359, 372
- CDRAM, 254
- CE scaling, 14
- cell coupling fault, 63
- cell row, 475
- cellular automaton, 499, 511
- center frequency, 380
- central office, 366
- CF, 258, 266, 268
- CFdyn, 258, 269, 270
- CFid, 258, 270
- CFin, 258, 269
- CFS, 238
- Chakrabarty, 627
- Chakraborty, K., 626
- Chakraborty, T. J., 432
- Chakradhar, 164, 201, 203, 628
- Chakravarty, 626
- Chandra, 627
- Chang, 465, 625
- channel, 26
- channel-connected components, 93, 95
- characteristic polynomial, 505, 507, 516, 519
- characterization test, 18, 375, 390, 591
- Chatterjee, 396
- Chattopadhyay, 624
- checkpoint fault, 78
- checkpoint theorem, 78
- checksum test, 300
- chemical sensor, 613
- Chen, 628
- Cheng, K.-T., 239, 479, 481, 624, 626, 628
- Cheng, W.-T., 117, 219, 221
- chip level, 261
- Ciciani, 628
- circuit element, 398
- circuit level, 91, 93
- circuit-under-test, 24, 495
- circular fault masking, 64
- circular self-test path BIST, 525
- CLAMP instruction, 562, 587
- Clarke, 85, 625
- clipping level, 325
- clock, 212
- CLOCK cell, 571
- clock divider, 320
- clock fault, 214, 231
- clock rate, 10
- clock skew, 429
- ClockDR signal, 559, 560
- closest neighbor scan wiring, 478
- clustered defects, 45
- clustering parameter, 45, 49
- CMOS stuck-open fault, 274
- Co, 581
- CO (central office), 366
- CO (combinational observability), 131
- code format, 323
- code histogram, 326
- code polynomial, 616
- code word, 616
- CODEC, 366
- CODEC test, 375
- coder-decoder, 366
- coherence, 320
- coherence requirement, 339
- coherent correlation, 342
- coherent filtering, 342
- coherent measurement, 337
- coherent multi-tone testing, 356
- coherent sampling, 339
- coherent testing, 339
- collapse ratio, 74
- column decoder, 266
- combinational 0-controllability, 131
- combinational 1-controllability, 131
- combinational fault simulation complexity, 166
- combinational loop, 233
- combinational observability, 131
- combinational robust delay test, 433
- common-mode voltage, 592
- COMPACTEST, 206
- compaction, 513
- companion matrix, 505, 507